

WG1: Linacs with focus on ILC & XFEL

Shin MICHIZONO, KEK
Mark Champion, FNAL

Objectives of Working group

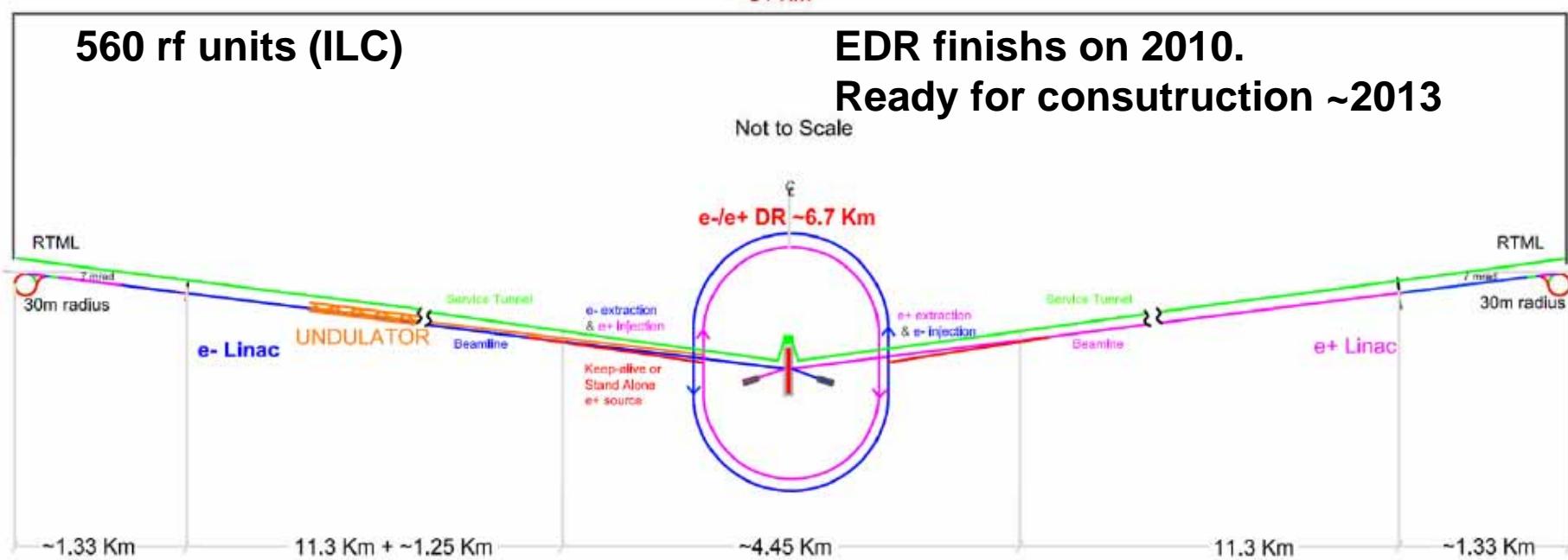
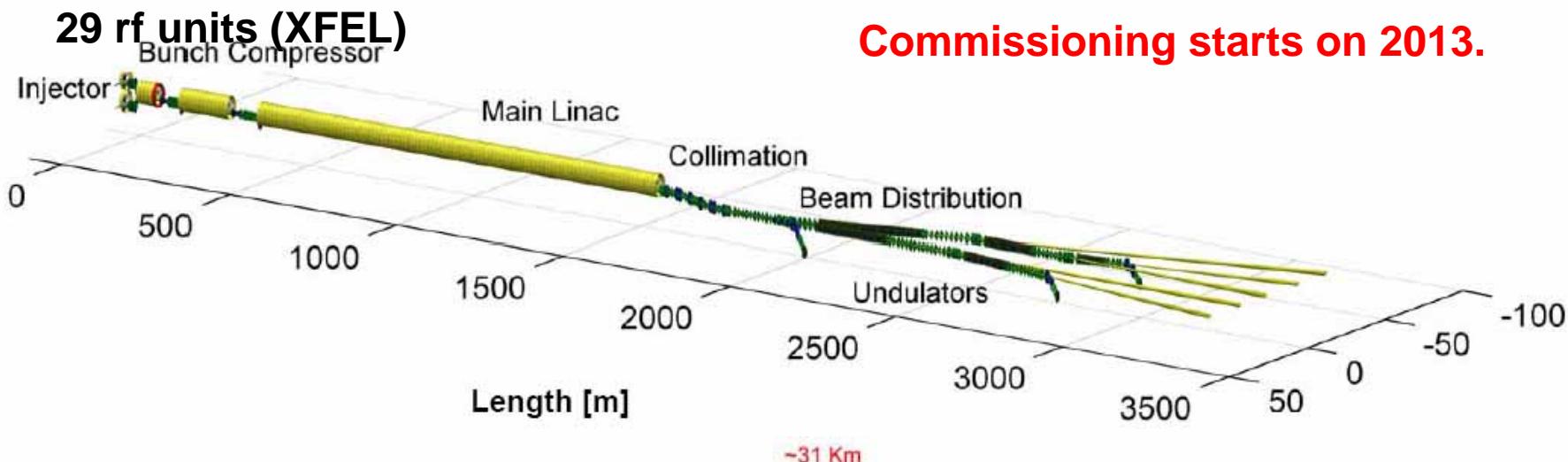
- Describe specifications of European-XFEL and ILC
 - **High preciseness and large scale**
- State-of-the-art technology used for XFEL and ILC
 - **ATCA/uTCA AMC card**
 - **High resolution fast field-detector (10^{-4})**
 - **Long haul phase reference**
 - **ILC baseline**
 - **Alternative ideas of rf detection**
- International collaboration

Agenda

(Each <8 min. talk +4 min. discussion)

- 1) "Objectives of Working group" (Shin Michizono)
- comparison between XFEL and ILC (high precision v.s. large scale)
- 2) "XFEL LLRF requirements and schedule" (Frank Ludwig)
- 3) "Simcon and AMC board" (Tomasz Jezynski)
- 4) "High precision rf detector" (Frank Ludwig)
- 5) "Experiences of klystron operating point at FLASH and necessary FB margin" (Valeri Ayvazyan)
- 6) "Phase reference system at ILC" (Frank Lenkszus)
- 7) "ILC-LLRF baseline hardware" (Brian Chase)
- 8) "Alternative design for ILC-llrf" (Larry Doolittle)
- 9) "Multi-intermediate-frequency mixture" (Toshihiro Matsumoto)
- 10) "Example of international collaboration" (Gustavo Cancelo)

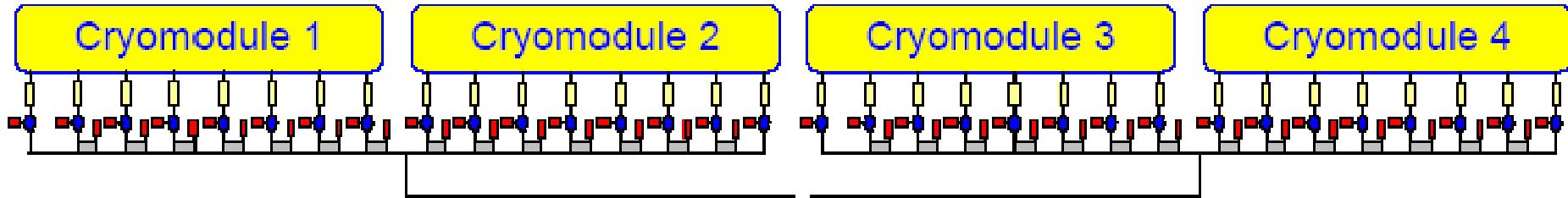
European-XFEL and ILC



Schematic Layout of the 500 GeV Machine

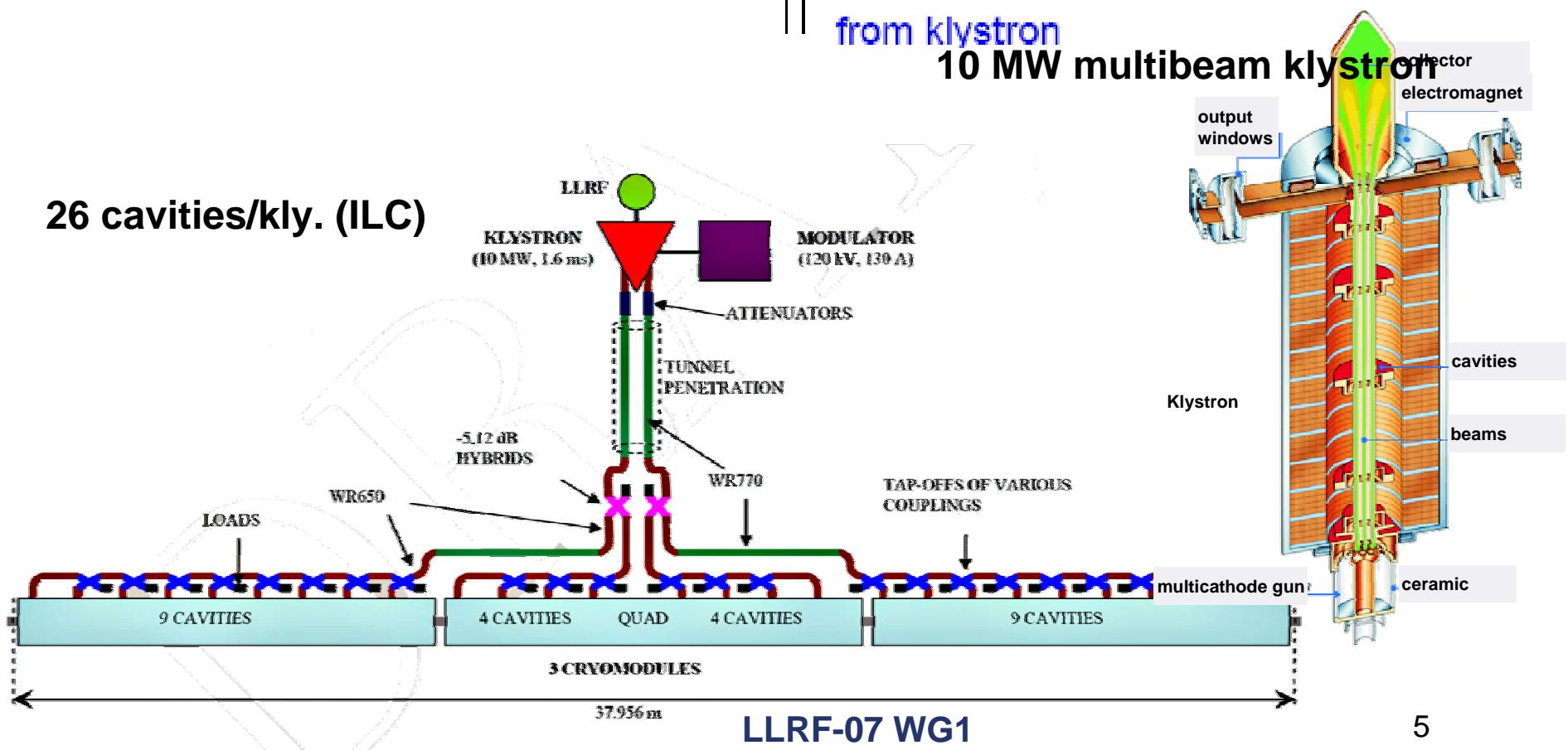
European-XFEL and ILC (2)

32 cavities/kly. (XFEL)



from klystron
10 MW multibeam klystron

26 cavities/kly. (ILC)



Specifications

		XFEL	ILC
amplitude stability (correlated)	[%]	0.01	0.07
amplitude stability (un-correlated)	[%]		1.05
phase stability (correlated)	[deg.]	0.01	0.24*
phase stability (un-correlated)	[deg.]		0.48*
number of tunnels		1	2
number of rf units		29	560**
number of cavities per klystron		32	26
average cavity gradient	[MV/m]	23.6	31.5
maximum cavity gradient	[MV/m]	28.5	33
beam current	[mA]	5	9
HLRF klystron power	[MW]	10	10
klystron operation point	[MW]	5.2	8.6
rf loss at waveguide	[%]	6	7
tuning overhead	[%]	92.3	16.8

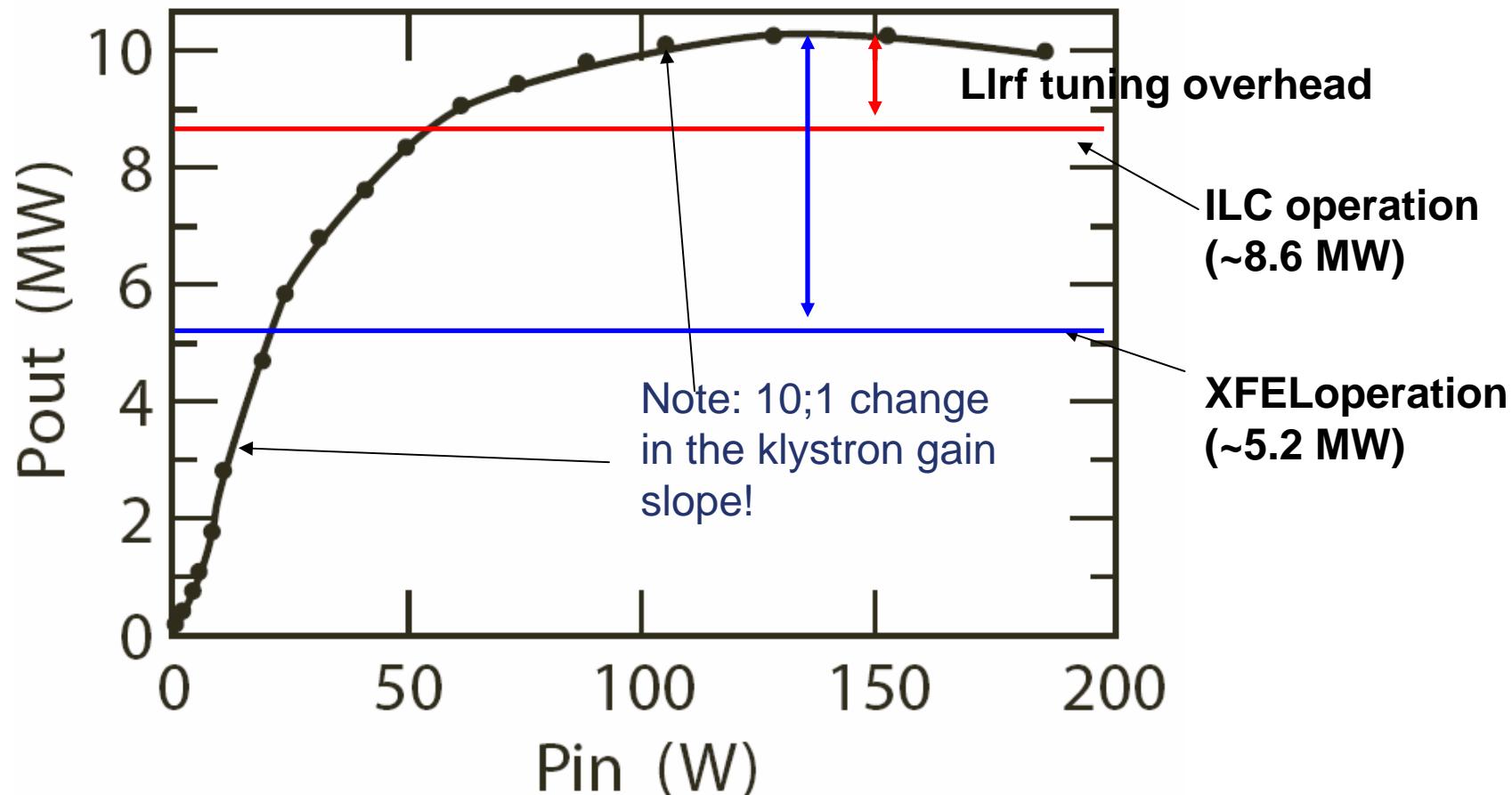
* @ Bunch compressor
 ** Main linac only
 *** $8.6\text{MW}=8\text{MW}(\text{cavity input}) * 1.07(\text{waveguide loss})$

XFEL: High precision

ILC: Large scale and higher gradient

Llrf Operating Point

- Tuning overhead (16%) budget @ ILC
 - 1% (beam current compensation) (1% fluctuation)
 - 2.5% (HLRF) (1% HV fluctuation)
 - 2% (detuning; microphonics+Lorentz force)
 - **10.5% Feedback headroom**



International collaboration



International collaboration is necessary for big projects such as XFEL and ILC

- Regular meeting
- Experiments